

In-Text Citations: How do I quote an article?

For any quote, you must use in-text citations. This is like TLC, but with a quote from an outside source. If you introduce the title in your lead, you do not need to include it in the citation at the end of the quote and can just use the last name. For online sources, you do not need to include a page number, just use a last name. If there is no author for the article, then cite the title of the article in the parenthesis. A helpful website to check up on these rules is:

https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/mla_style/mla_formatting_and_style_guide/mla_in_text_citations_the_basics.html

Here's an example: In her article, "Hedgehogs are a Prickly Issue in Some States," author Laura Moss quotes Dave Salmoni of Animal Planet, who expressed that "There always are ethical and moral issues with keeping exotics" before explaining that "In the case of hedgehogs, one of the big cons is that it is a nocturnal animal. So the pet owner either lets it sleep all day or takes it out of its enclosure to interact with it at a time in the day that the animal should be resting" (Moss).

If you are summarizing an author's idea, you need to put all ideas into your own words, but still include an end citation that reflects that you created this writing with influence from another's work. This allows the reader to access the source you drew from from your works cited page.

Here's an example: Many people feel that hedgehogs should not be pets for a few different reasons. First, as hedgehogs are naturally nocturnal animals, people who keep them as pets might disrupt their natural sleep patterns by playing with them during the day (Moss).

Works Cited Page:

At the very end of your Persuasive Essay, include a works cited page. This needs to have full citations for any source you drew from in writing your essay **whether or not you quoted directly from it**.

Using a citation maker is helpful. For this essay, use MLA format. Here's a link to one that I use: <http://www.citationmachine.net/mla/cite-a-website>. Frequently, you can just put the url in, and it will be able to find the online source for you and then you can easily create a citation.

Example of proper citation:

Moss, Laura. "Hedgehogs Are a Prickly Issue in Some States." *MNN - Mother Nature Network*, Mother Nature Network, 25 Jan. 2018, www.mnn.com/family/pets/stories/pet-hedgehogs-are-a-prickly-issue-for-some-states.